

## Green House Plans Product Series: Drain Water Heat Recovery

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Most of us flush energy down the drain with every shower and hand wash. The heat in the water we use is a form of energy, and when we send that heat into the local sewage system, the energy gets lost. In fact, the US Department of Energy (DOE) estimates that 80-90% of the energy used to heat water in a home is lost down the drain!

But a little-talked about green house plan system known as drain water heat recovery (DWHR) can recover this heat energy and reuse it. Sometimes called water heat recycling or greywater heat recovery or gravity film xchangers (GFX), drain water heat recovery involves the use of a heat exchanger that recaptures heat from the greywater flowing from showers, bathtubs, dishwashers, sinks, and clothes washers. The heat can either be stored for later use or used to pre-heat water going into a hot water heater or directly into a shower or other system.

These are very simple systems, but here are a few specifications that apply to most DWHR systems to give you an idea of how they work:

 Non-storage systems are usually constructed with a spiral copper tube that is wrapped around the waste drain. As the cold water flows through the

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copper tube, it is heated by the warm greywater leaving the system.

 In storage type greywater heat recovery systems, the drain water flows through a spiral tube at the bottom of a hot water tank where it heats clean water contained in the tank.

 In general, the only water

warmed by the DHWR is that routed to the hot water heater, so cold water remains cold.

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- Fresh and greywater never mix in a DHWR system, so there's no risk of contamination.
- It's best to have a water heat recycling system installed by professionals such as plumbers and electricians.

This technology works with any type of water heater, but is particularly well-suited for demand/tankless and solar water heaters. And the good news is that they are relatively inexpensive, ranging in cost from \$300 to \$1,000 depending on your system. The DOE and Natural Resources Canada (NRCAN) estimate a return on investment between 2.5 and 10 years. Use the NRCAN DWHR calculator to estimate your savings and see how much money you'll save over time.

Images via DOE and Flickr – Giles Douglas





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